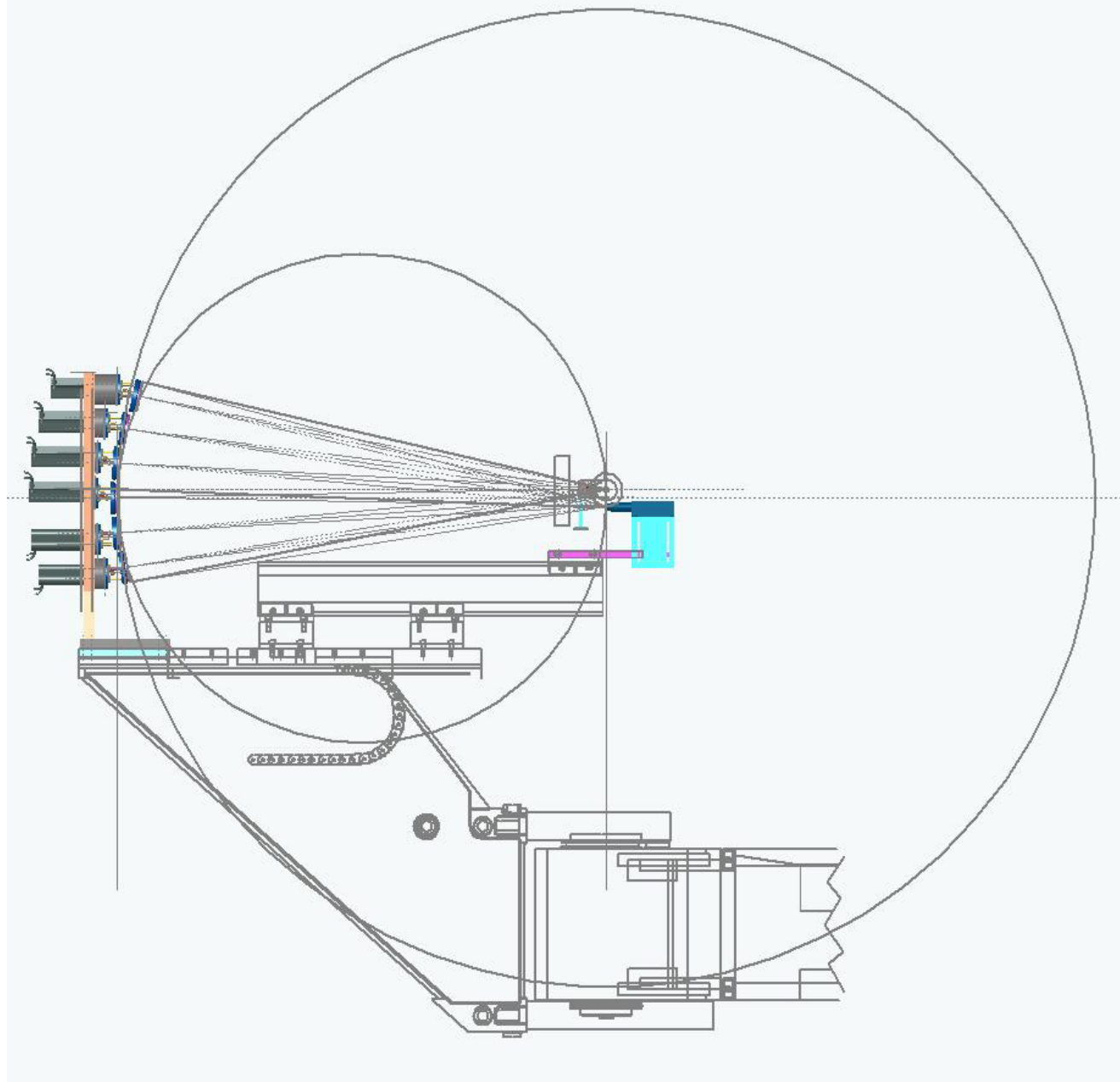
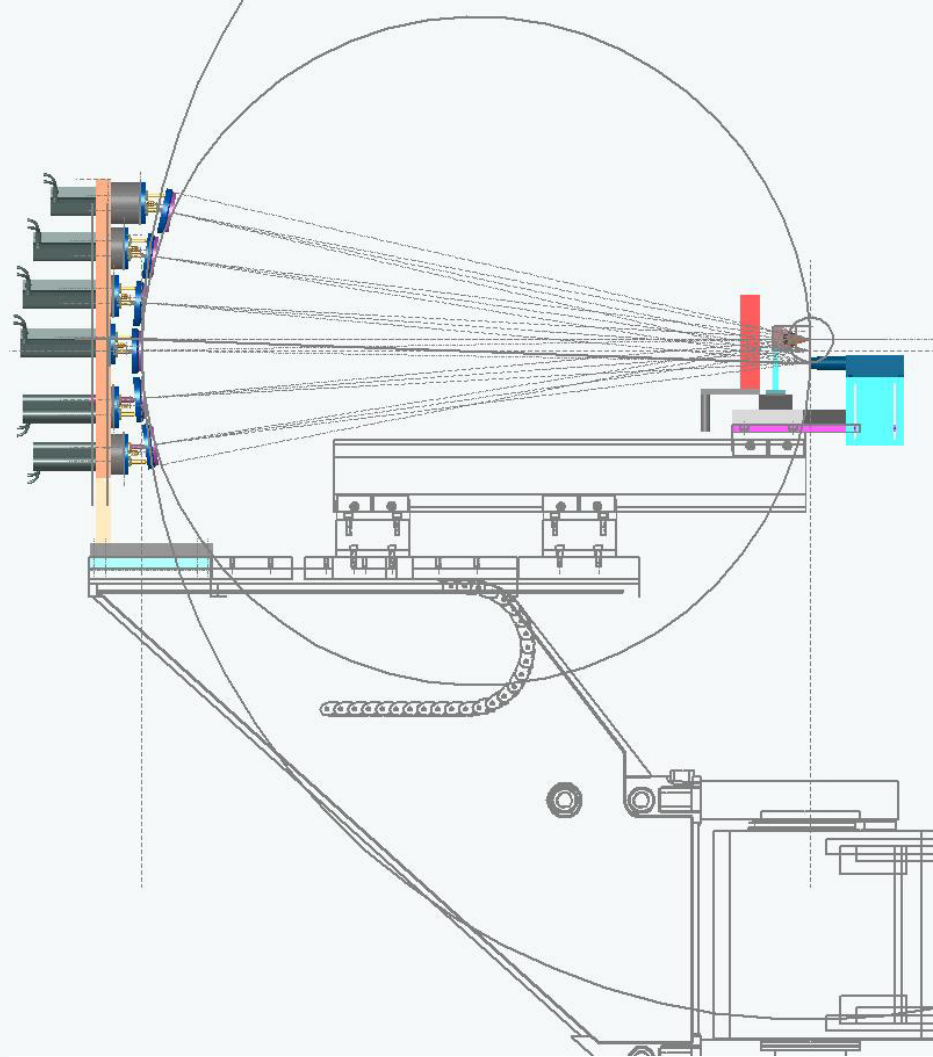
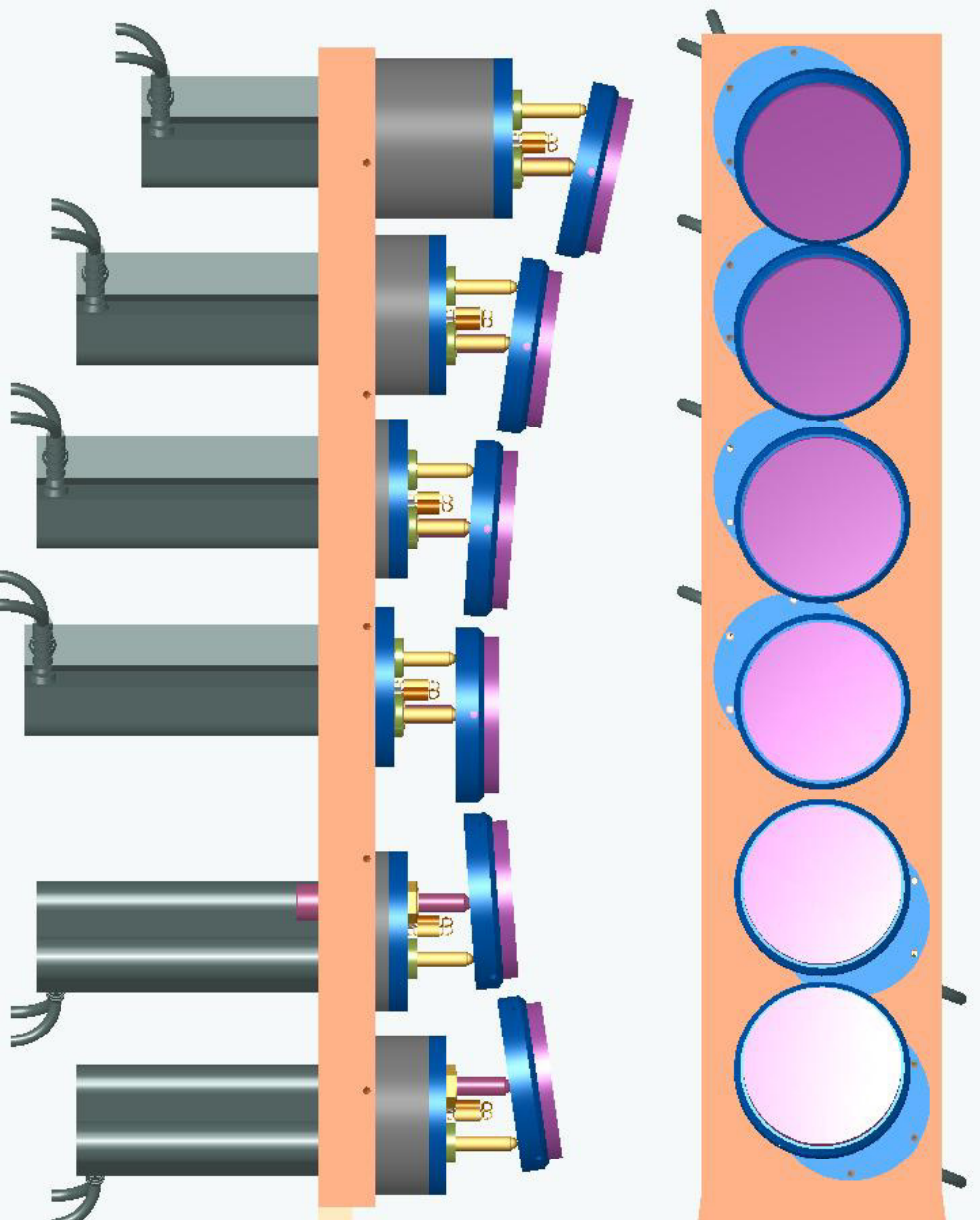


# **Inelastic X-Ray Scattering Six-Element Linear Array GSECARS (Sector 13)**

**Tom Trainor, Matt Newville  
Yue Meng, Wendy Mao, David Mao, Michael Hu  
Chi-Chang Kao and Wolfgang Caliebe**



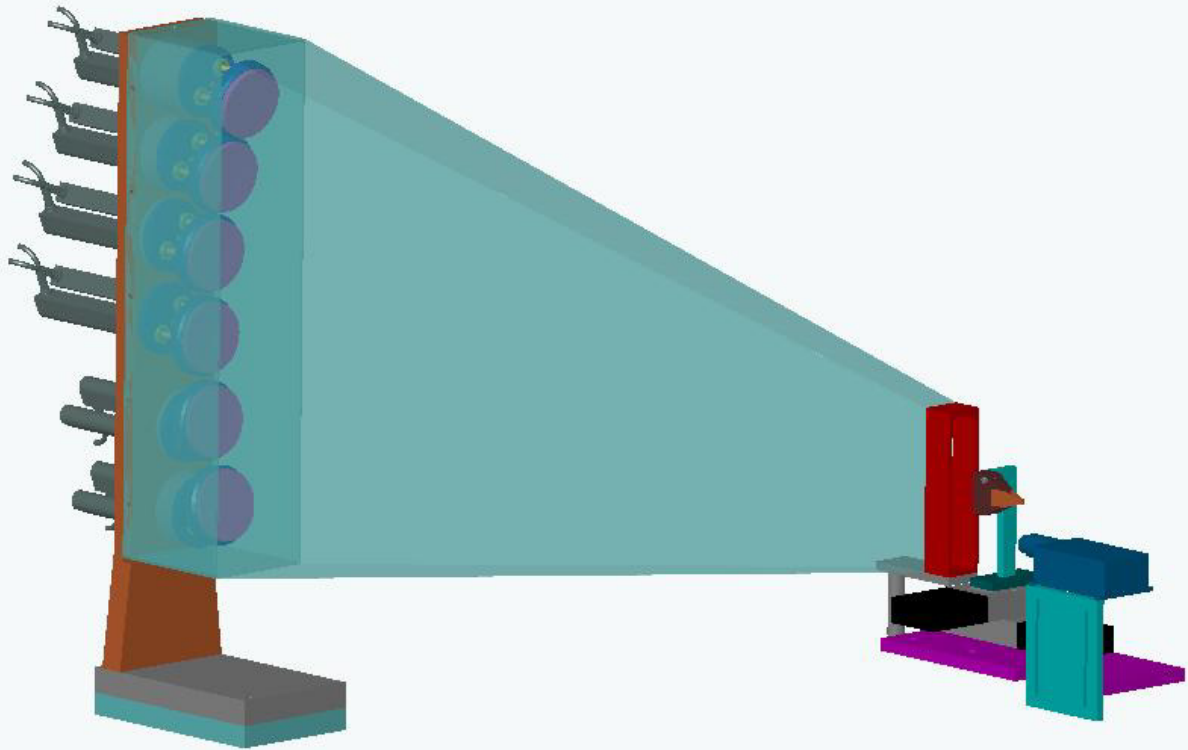
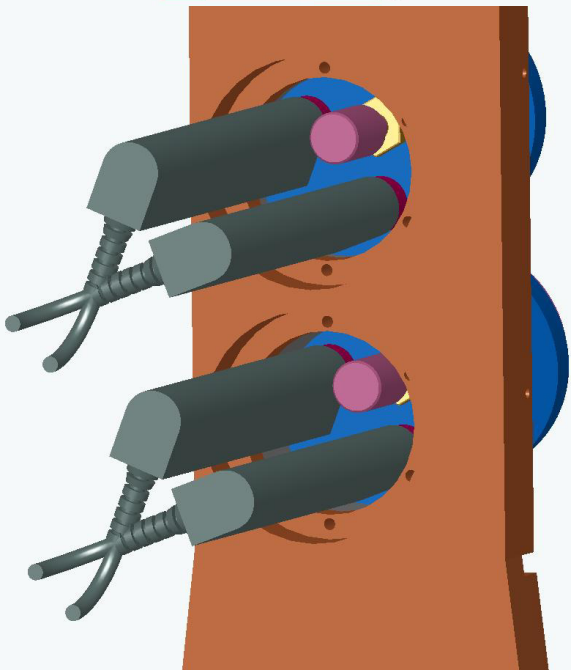
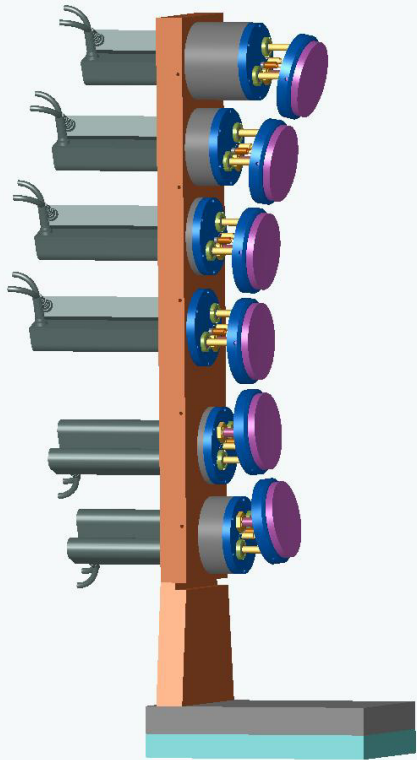




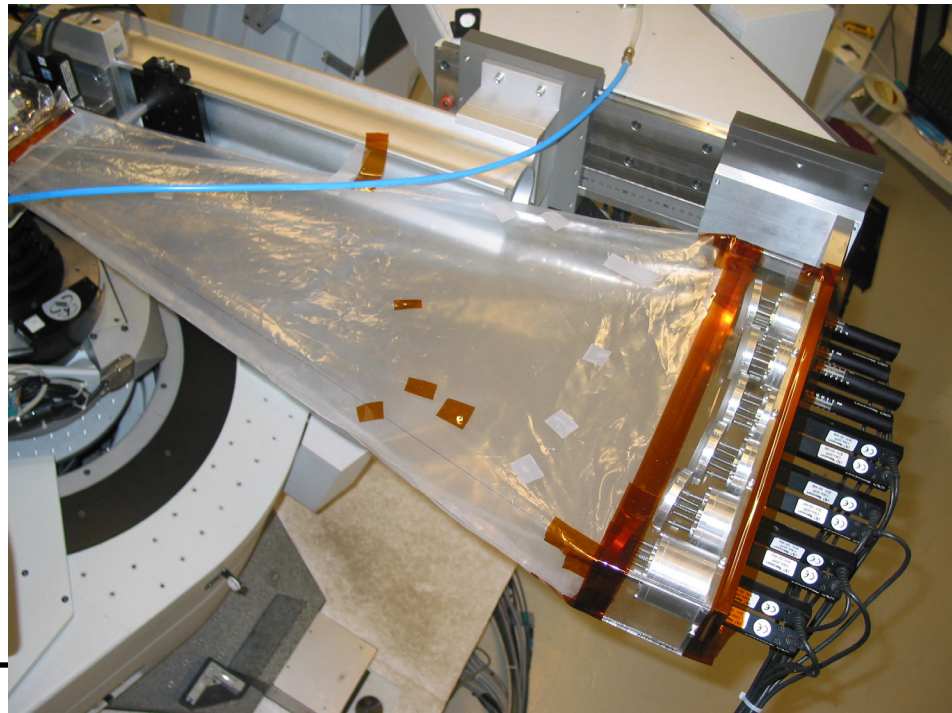
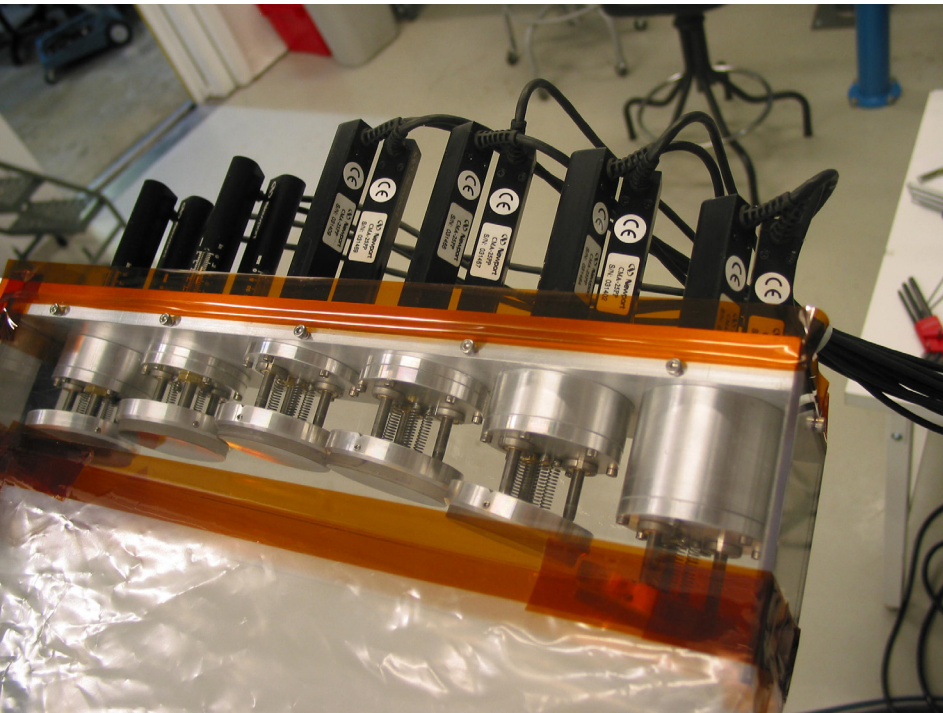
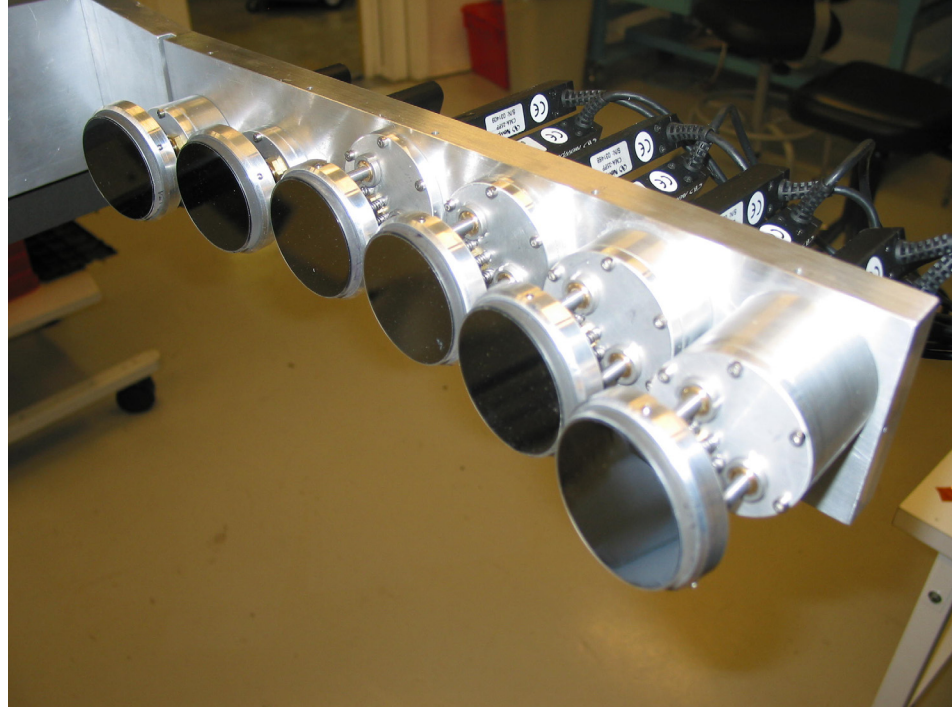
**GeoSoilEnviroCARS**

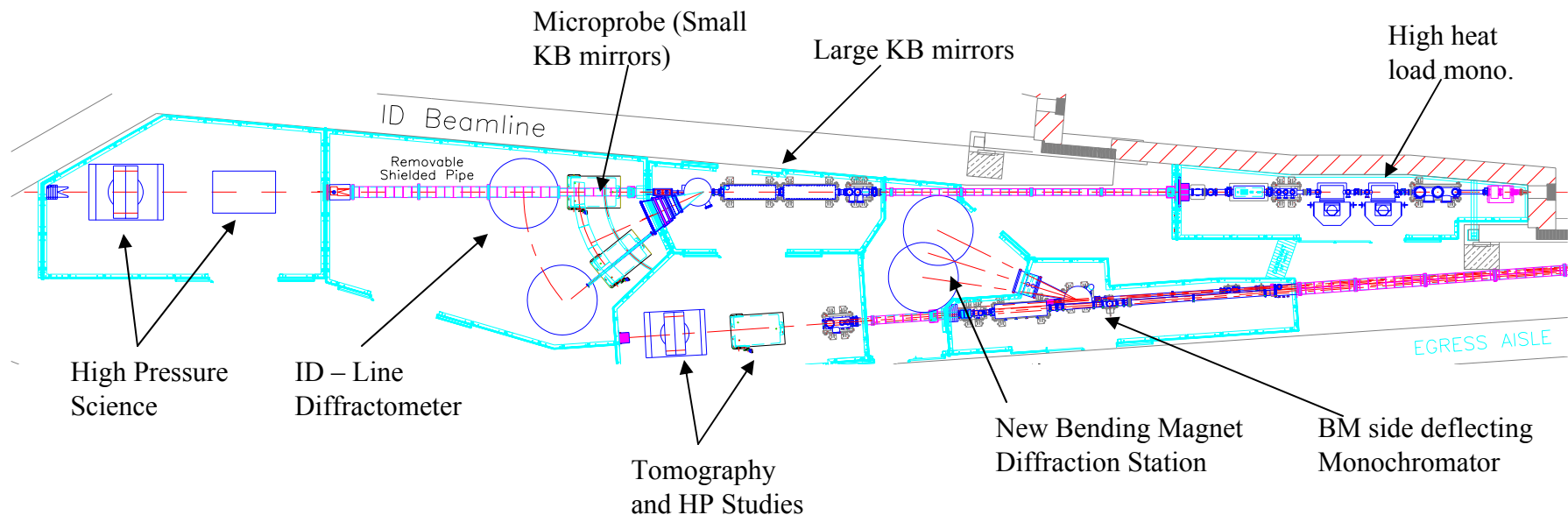


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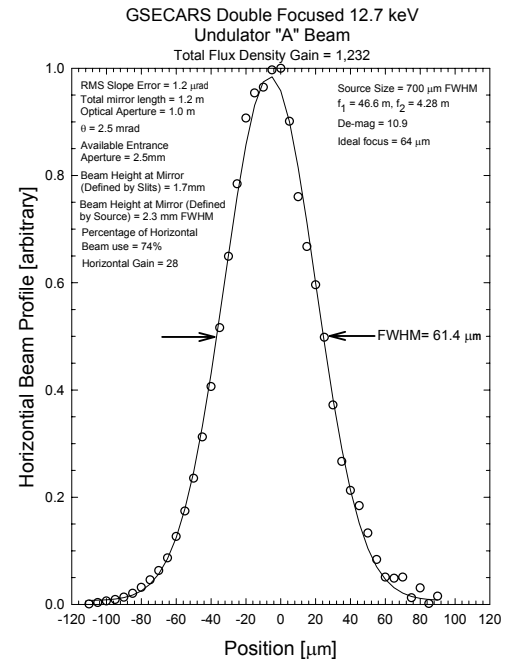
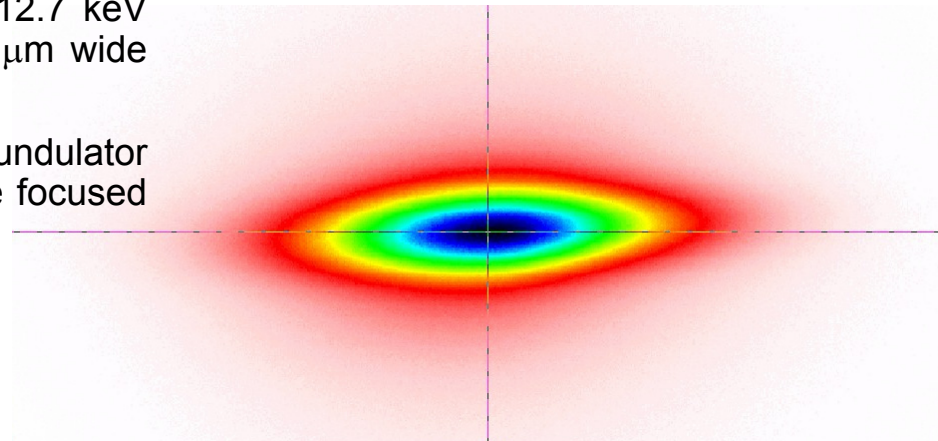
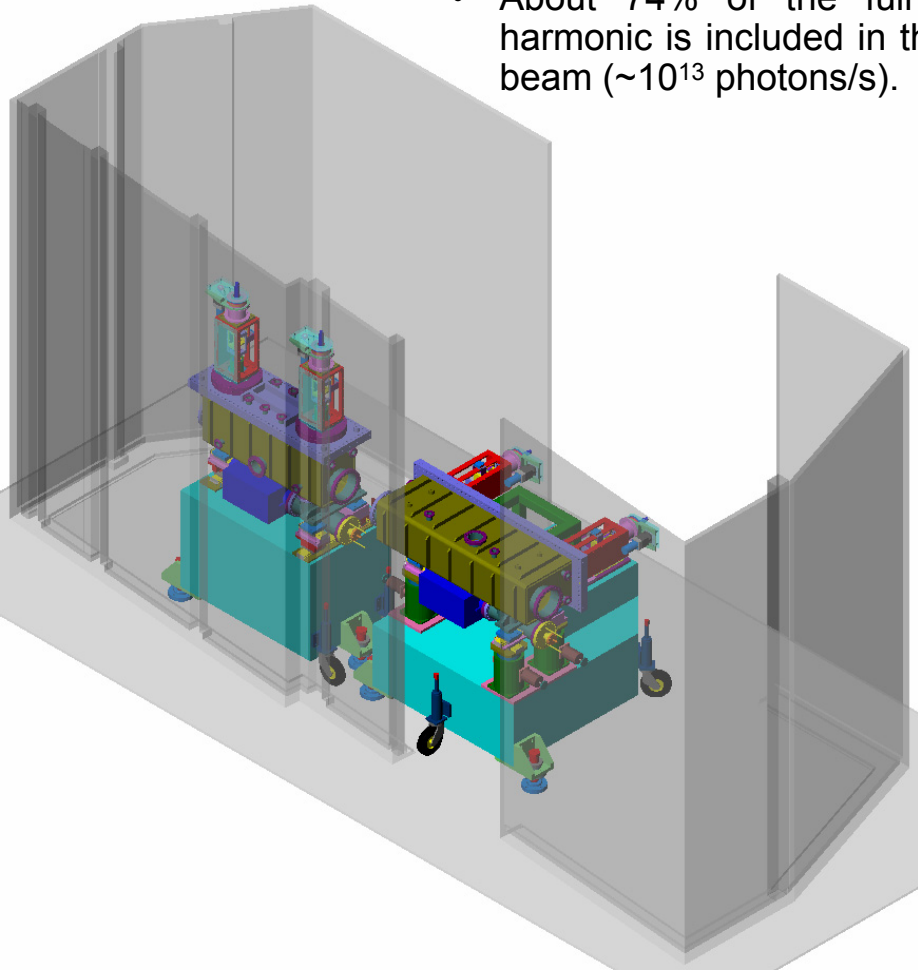
- Two diffraction Stations
  - 13-ID-C in operation and the location for these measurements.
  - 13-MB-C planned to start operation in 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2004

- X-ray Optics
  - ID line
    - Cryo Cooled Si 111
    - Large KB mirrors Demag ~ 10:1
    - Small KB mirrors Degmag ~500:1
  - BM line
    - Side Deflecting monochromator
    - Vertical focusing mirror

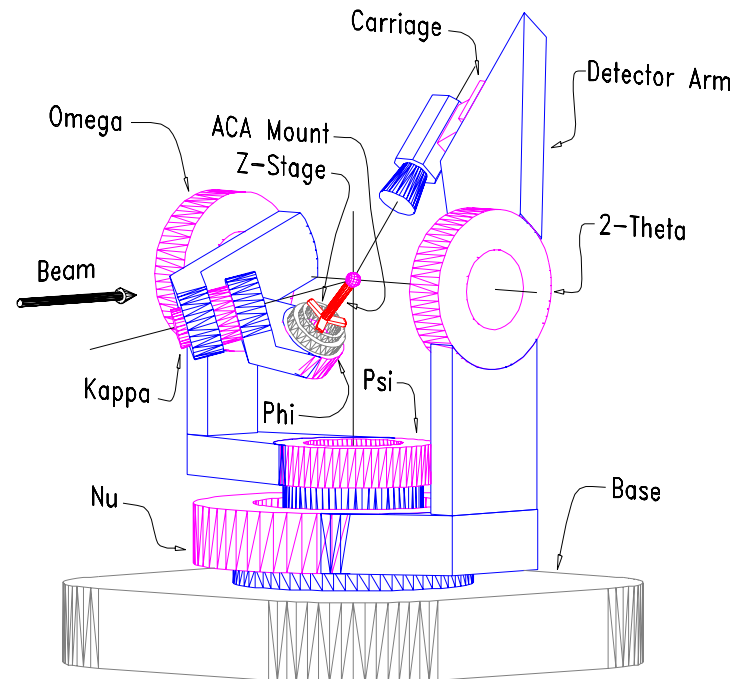
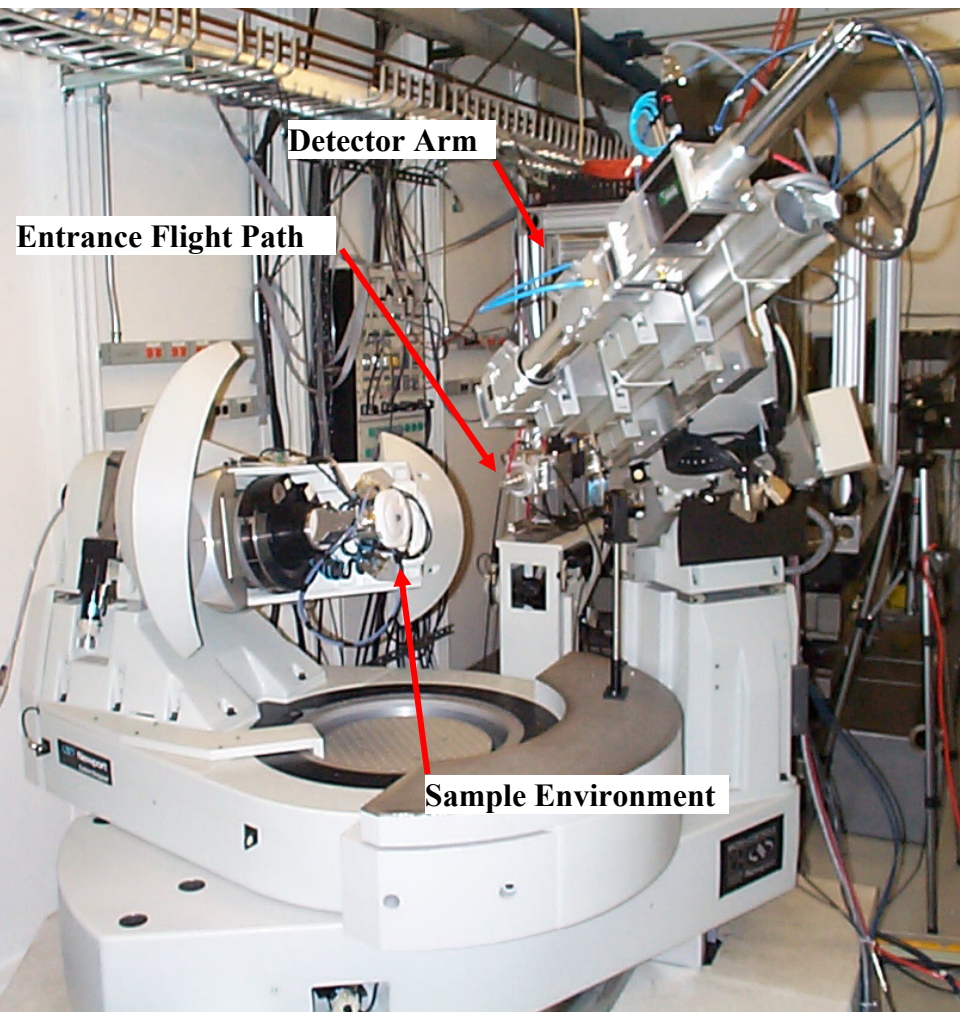




- Image of double focused 12.7 keV Undulator "A" beam: 61.4  $\mu\text{m}$  wide by 13.4  $\mu\text{m}$  tall.
- About 74% of the full undulator harmonic is included in the focused beam ( $\sim 10^{13}$  photons/s).



## General Purpose Diffractometer 2+2+Kappa (CARS – Newport Collaboration)

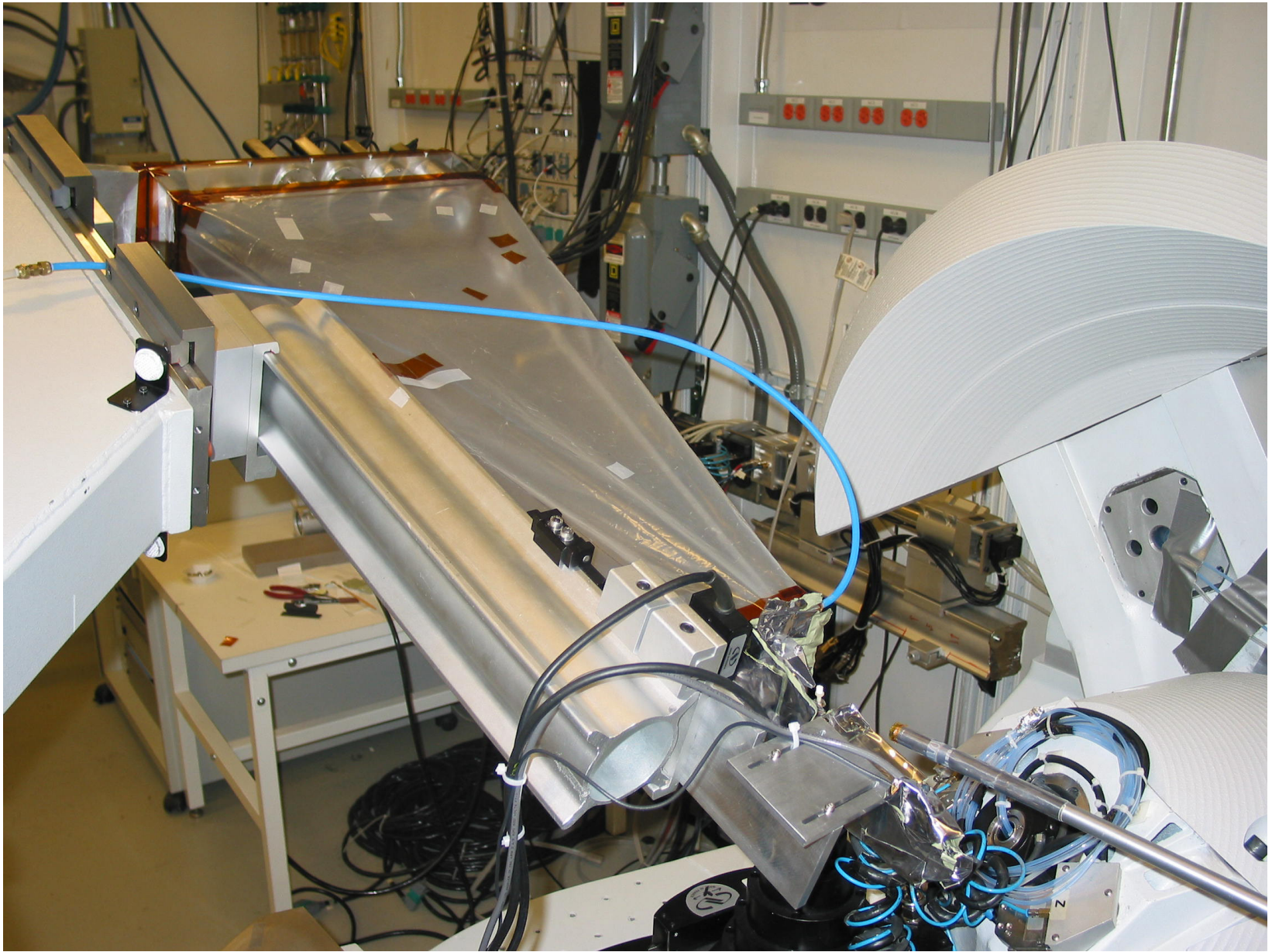


Open sample cradle, capable of supporting large sample environments weighting up to 10kg.

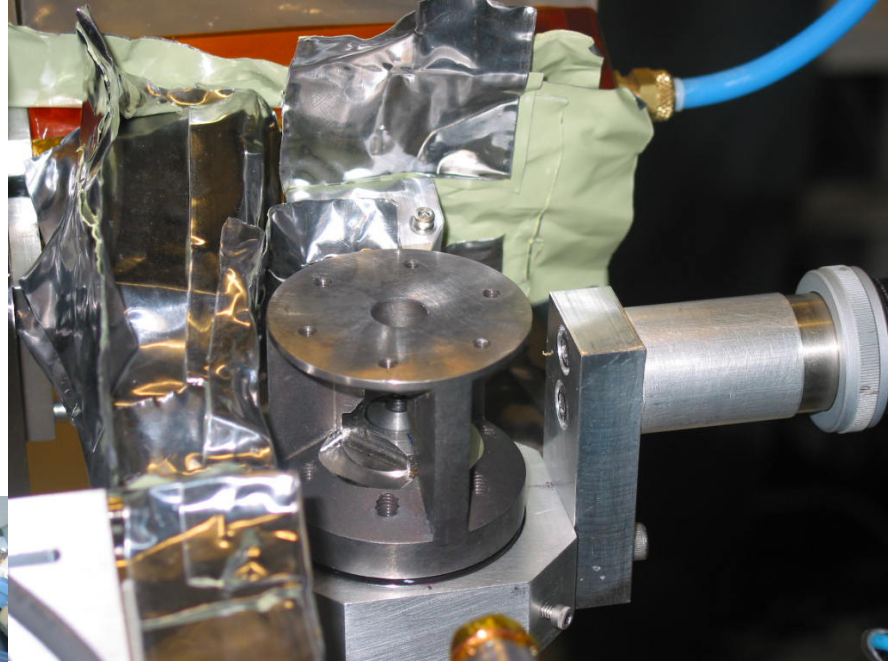
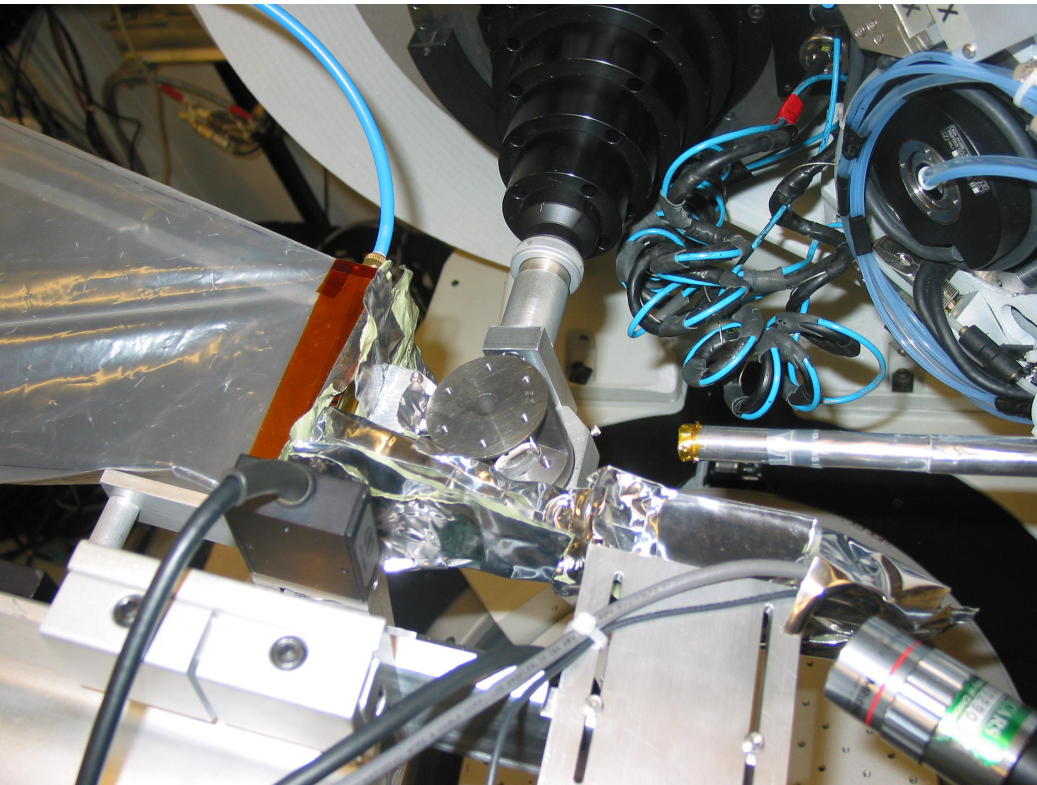
- High temperature furnace.
- Liquid solid environment cells.
- Closed loop refrigerator.
- Diamond Anvil Cell (DAC)
- High power liquid He and LN2 cryostat
- Small UHV Chamber with Hemispherical Be window











**GeoSoilEnviroCARS**



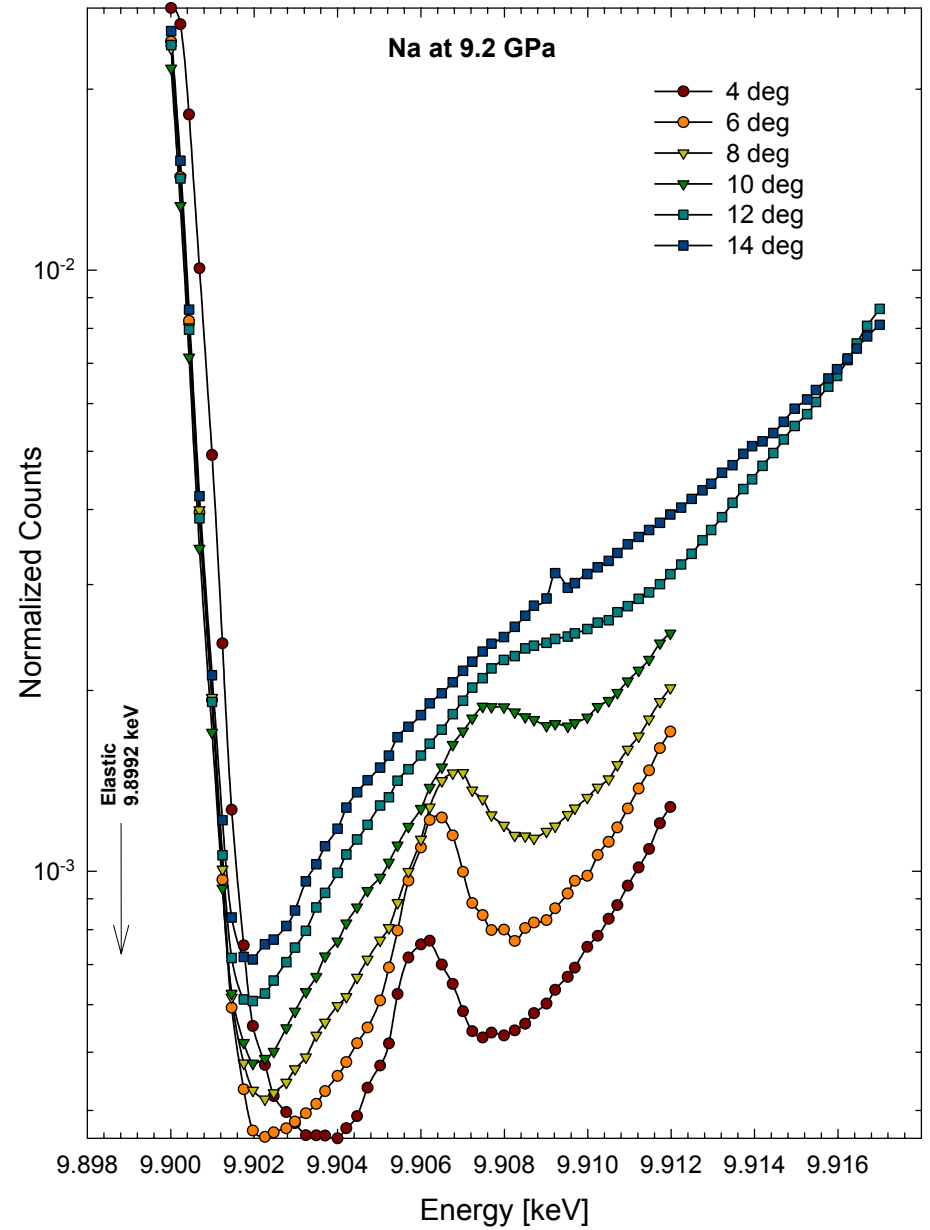
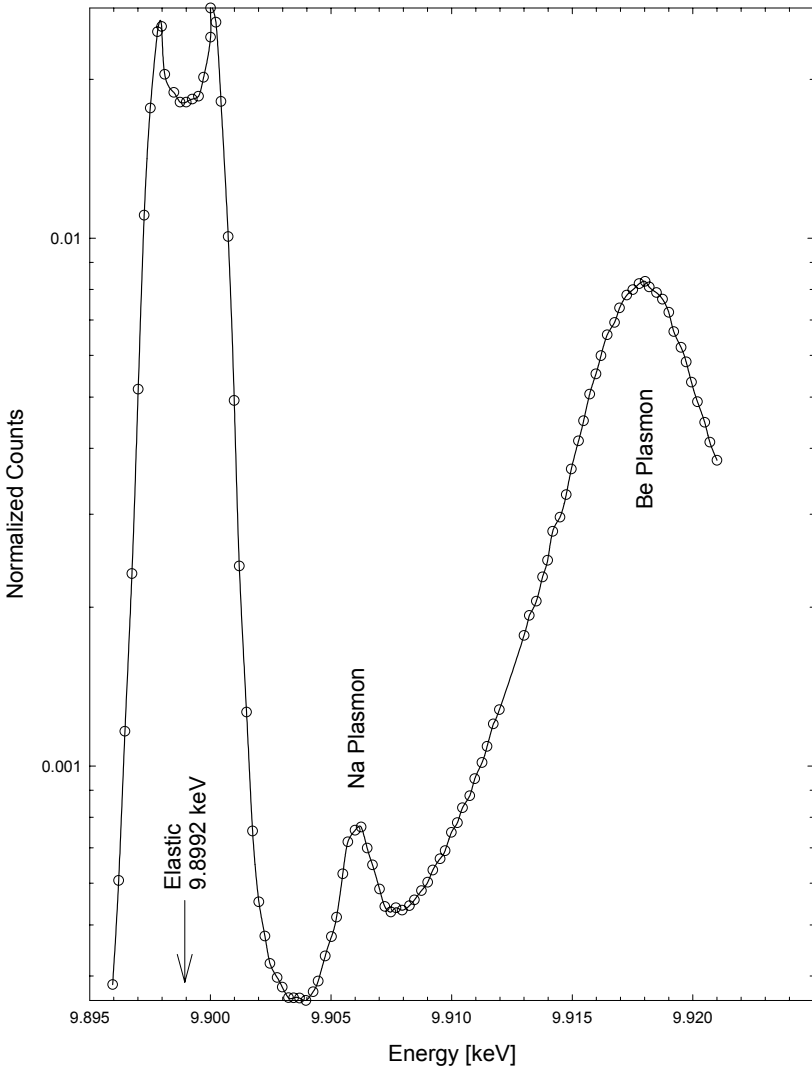
**University of Chicago**

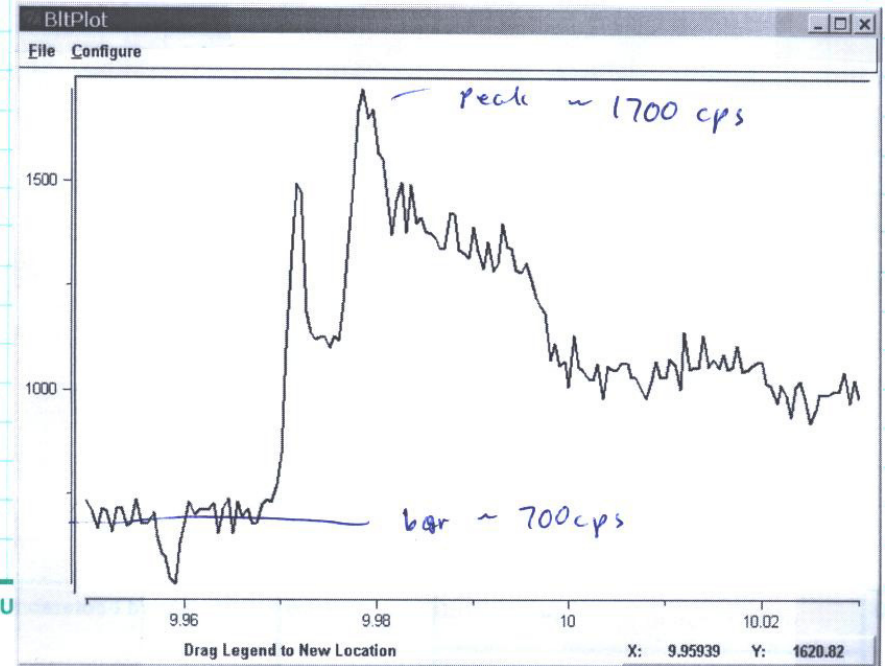
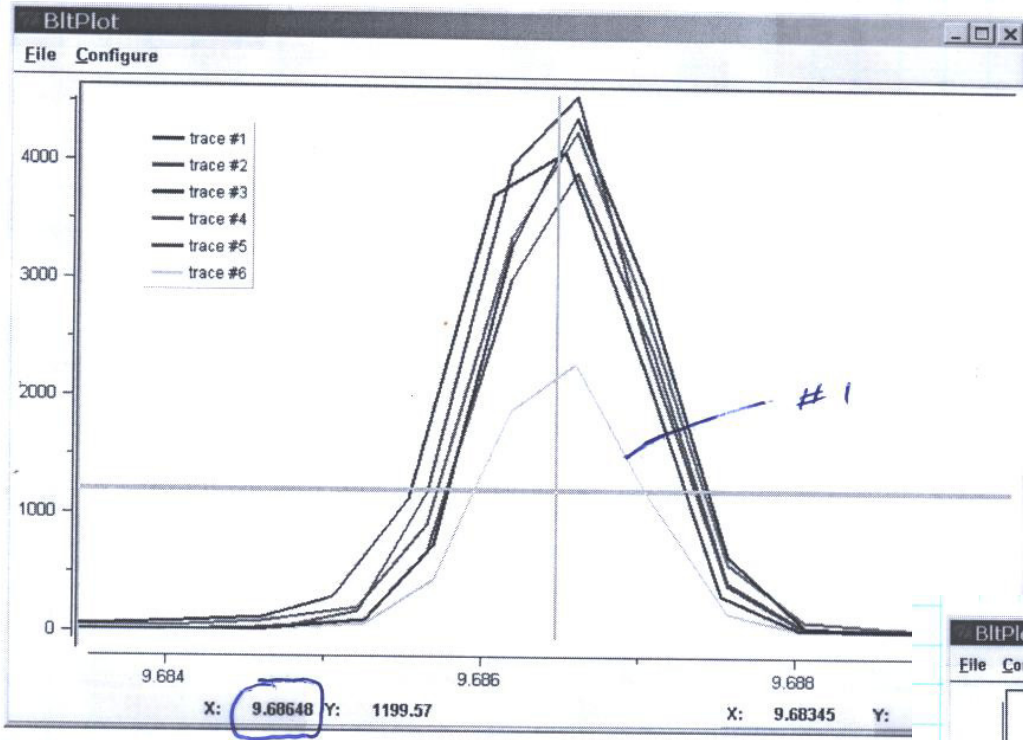
| Motor Description | Limits Readback | Move Absolute | Tweak Jog              | Mode    | More Controls         |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| Element 1 Pitch   | 18740.0         | 18740.0       | < 50.0 ><br>JogR JogF  | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |
| Element 1 Yaw     | 22075.0         | 22075.0       | < 500.0 ><br>JogR JogF | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |
| Element 2 Pitch   | 18425.0         | 18425.0       | < 10.0 ><br>JogR JogF  | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |
| Element 2 Yaw     | 20460.0         | 20460.0       | < 500.0 ><br>JogR JogF | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |
| Element 3 Pitch   | 18675.0         | 18675.0       | < 10.0 ><br>JogR JogF  | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |
| Element 3 Yaw     | 19280.0         | 19280.0       | < 500.0 ><br>JogR JogF | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |
| Element 4 Pitch   | 18650.0         | 18650.0       | < 100.0 ><br>JogR JogF | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |
| Element 4 Yaw     | 17975.0         | 17975.0       | < 500.0 ><br>JogR JogF | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |
| Element 5 Pitch   | 17910.0         | 17910.0       | < 10.0 ><br>JogR JogF  | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |
| Element 5 Yaw     | 18835.0         | 18835.0       | < 500.0 ><br>JogR JogF | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |
| Element 6 Pitch   | 18075.0         | 18075.0       | < 5.0 ><br>JogR JogF   | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |
| Element 6 Yaw     | 20090.0         | 20090.0       | < 500.0 ><br>JogR JogF | Use Set | Stop Move<br>Pause Go |

- Center a small visible light scattering source on rotation circle.
- Illuminate the ball with a laser so that the laser
- With the detector in place adjust pitch and yaw
- Have direct beam to strike one of the elements.
- Cover the AmpTeK detector with a Pb stop and glue to the front of this stop a phosphor screen.
- Set to backscatter energy:  
 $E[\text{keV}] = 1.14146 * \sqrt{h^2 + k^2 + l^2}$ . The Si 660 reflection 9.6856 keV.
- Work at least 2 deg off of 180 deg the Bragg condition is approximately 1.5eV higher.
- Center the scatter source on the rotation axis (thin glass fiber.)
- Move the detector arm to 10 deg two theta, then yaw every element tip (turns them off.)
- One by one tip each back and optimize pitch and yaw, do an energy scan.
- Tip yaw back on all detectors (turn them on) should have six times the intensity of an individual element.

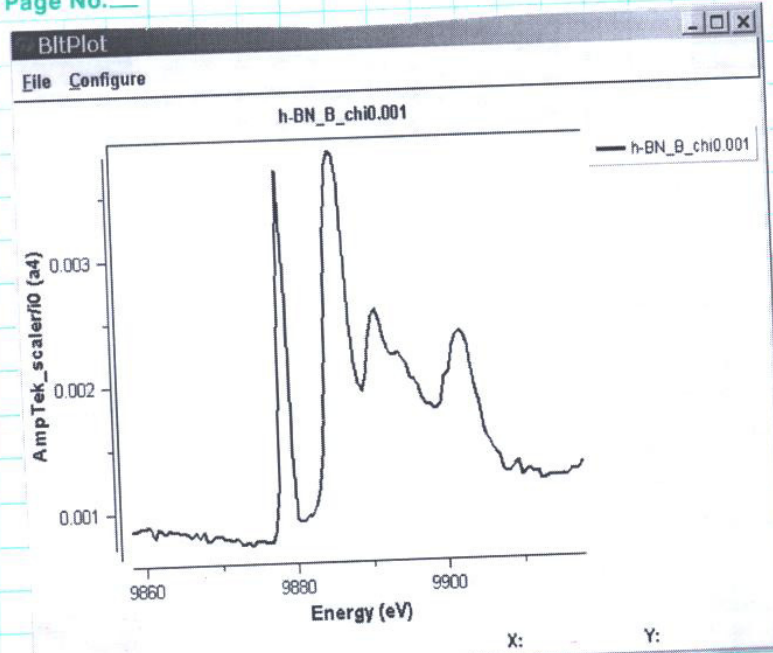








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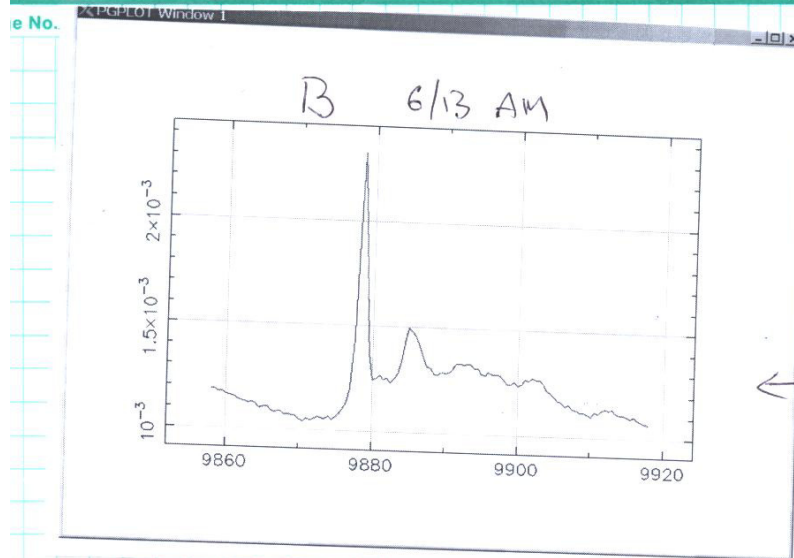


Filename: h-BN\_B\_chi0.001

B edge (h-BN)

$2\theta = 0^\circ$   
 $\mu = 17^\circ$   
 $\chi = 0$   
 (horz. scatt)

5 sec

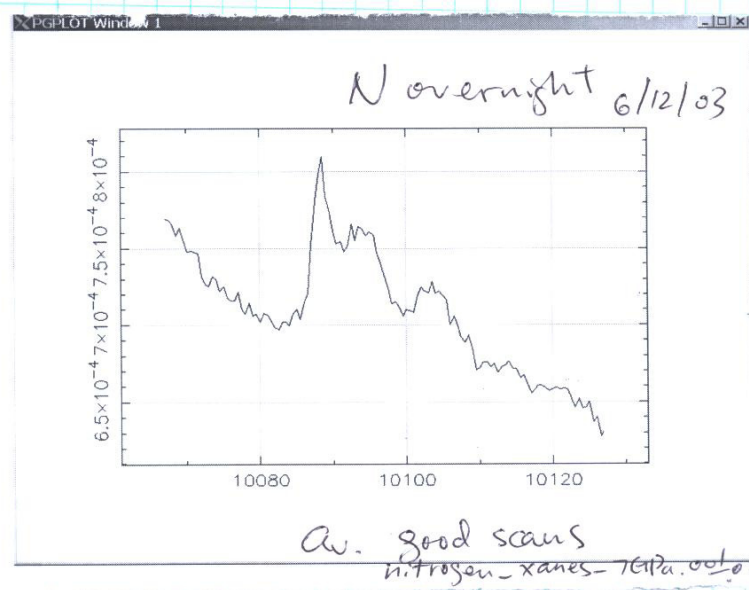


$2\theta = 20^\circ$   
 $\chi = 0$

← file #13  
 file #1 to 12  
 are faster

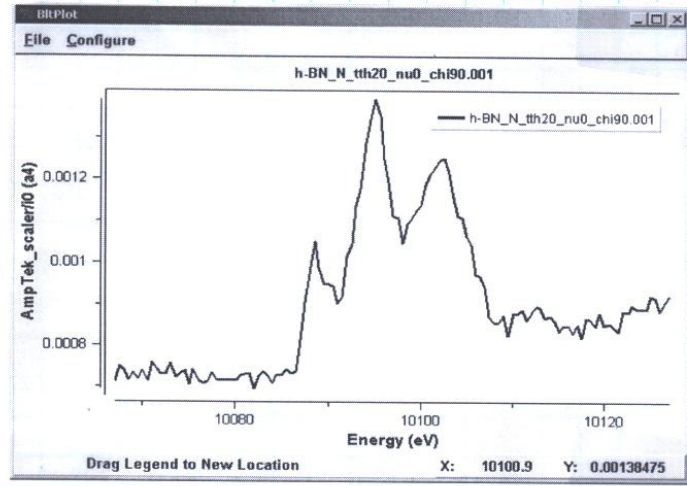






nitrogen\_xane  
scans 1-5  
 $2\theta = 20^\circ$   
 $\chi = 0$

Page No. \_\_\_\_\_



DONE w/ IXS



